

EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT
ROUTING SLIP

Memo
Chino

TO:

		ACTION	INFO	DATE	INITIAL
1	DCI		X (w/att)		
2	DDCI		X (w/att)		
3	EXDIR				
4	D/ICS				
5	DDI		X (w/att)		
6	DDA				
7	DDO		X (w/att)		
8	DDS&T				
9	Chm/NIC				
10	GC				
11	IG				
12	Compt				
13	D/Pers				
14	D/OLL				
15	D/PAO				
16	SA/IA				
17	AO/DCI				
18	C/IPD/OIS				
19					
20					
21					
22					

SUSPENSE _____
Date _____

Remarks

To 5: Note possible action items
checked and keep DCI advised.

STAT

3637 (10-81)



/s/ Executive Secretary

30 July 1984
Date

DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

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28 July 1984

MEMORANDUM FOR: DDO
FROM: DCI
SUBJECT: Democratization Proposals

Attached FYI.

William J. Casey

cc - DDI:

Ideas for possible action checked.

WJC

United States Department of State

Washington, D.C. 20520

July 17, 1984

~~SECRET/SENSITIVE~~

5025

MEMORANDUM

TO: NSC - Mr. Raymond
FROM: State/EUR - Steven R. Mann *SRM*
SUBJECT: Democratization Proposals

I have attached the list of proposals gisted out from the April 30 conference. In addition, at Mark's suggestion, I have revived three other proposals (numbers 38-40) which are in the spirit of our brainstorming and may prove useful.

Mark has indicated that he would like to have very tightly restricted circulation of the full memcon, and I believe he will discuss this with you himself. He suggested, though, that this list would be a useful basis for discussion in next week's Political Action WG, and could be circulated to the participants in advance.

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DECL: OADR

SECRET/SENSITIVEList of Proposals

Proposals are grouped by subject; those which were the subject of disagreement are marked as "disputed."

Public Diplomacy

1. Highlight the policy of "peaceful political competition" as a nonmilitary alternative to détente. ✓
2. Direct public diplomacy themes on peace to Soviet audiences.
3. Prepare a calendar of anniversaries which could be usefully commemorated.
4. Take better advantage of anniversary occasions -- Sakharov's birthday, days important to Balts, Ukrainians, other national groups.
5. Commemorate this year's 40th anniversary of the exile of the Crimean Tatars, by inter alia, introducing the subject as a UN agenda item on self-determination and having the President issue a statement.
6. Mention Soviet people in US negotiation proposals: in arms talks, in the full range of US negotiations with the USSR.
7. Examine ways in which the militarization of Soviet society could be adapted as a public diplomacy theme.
8. In the Stockholm CDE, focus on the militarization of Soviet society and the consequent negative consequences for East West relations.

Soviet Dissent

9. Take current Soviet dissident goals into greater account when formulating the US human rights agenda.
10. Give more publicity to dissident events, arrests, within the USSR.

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-2-

Exchanges

11. Negotiate and implement a program of exchanges with the USSR.

12. Encourage US private organizations not to accept exchangees by group, but extend invitations to individuals instead.

Communications

13. Look at possibilities for TV broadcasting to the Soviet Union: a. fund a study of possibilities; b. develop a scientific/educational channel for broadcasts to the USSR.

14. Encourage US scientific organizations involved in contacts with the USSR to press their Soviet counterparts for resumption of direct-dial telephone service.

International Organizations

15. Support debate in the UN on Sakharov.

16. Introduce resolutions in the UN condemning the Soviet Union for persecution of its Muslim minorities.

17. Raise the psychiatry issue at the WHO level, and escalate other issues to the relevant international organizations.

18. Provide information and analysis on Soviet methods of operation in international organizations, Soviet interpretations of UN law, etc.

19. Strengthen alliance cooperation in international organizations on Soviet human rights/democratization matters.

Afghanistan

20. Increase support to the Afghan resistance.

21. Use the available intelligence on Afghanistan for more aggressive and open briefings.

SECRET/SENSITIVE

SECRET/SENSITIVE

-3-

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23. Develop public diplomacy theme that Soviet war in Afghanistan is war against Turkmen people, not just against Afghans. ✓

Cooperation with Exiles

24. Develop a democratic infrastructure in exile, to include political parties, union, etc. [disputed] ✓

25. Foster the existing exile infrastructure, by linking the new emigration more effectively with Western media, and by supporting existing pro-democratic organizations.

26. Create an institute to put emigre scholars and activists together with Western research resources; funnel the analytical product back to the USSR. ✓
*defect
activity*

27. Increase funding for emigre activists.

Trade

28. Direct a "barrage" of proposals, especially offers of consumer goods, foodstuffs, to Soviet leadership for penetration of Soviet society.

29. Exhibit Western consumer goods within the USSR.

30. Wrap trade items individually, wherever possible, as a further display of Western standards of living.

Miscellaneous

31. Open a US consulate in Tashkent.

32. Support SMOT through the AFL/CIO.

33. Reinterpret the Yalta Agreement and reopen negotiations on a peace treaty in Europe. [disputed]

34. Convene a conference of Western leaders to review the Western approach to the USSR. [disputed]

35. Examine the relation of the Soviet military to political change in the Soviet Union.

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-4-

25X1

37. Reconvene a similar "small group" brainstorming session in October/November 1984.

38. Fund La Presse Libre.

39. Accredite Soviet exiles with US citizenship to the US delegation to the upcoming UN session (Natalia Solzhenitsyna? others?).

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